



eTranslation as a EU Flagship Use Case of Natural Language Processing

SLOVKO 2023

Natural Language Processing and Corpus Linguistics

18-20 October 2023
Bratislava, SK

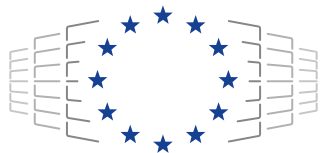
Directorate General for Translation
Daniel Kluvanec
Adviser

Directorate General for Translation (DGT) Artificial Intelligence + eTranslation projects

- [eTranslation](#)
- [Language Tools](#)

In support:

- [Horizon Europe](#)
- [Digital Europe Programme](#)



EuroHPC
Joint Undertaking

Markus Foti
eTranslation



Jürgen Gren
Director resources



Dieter Rummel
Head of IT

Cristian
Brasoveanu
AI@EC





Digital Europe
Language Tools



eTranslation



eSummary



Multilingual Tweet



Speech-to-Text



NLP Tools



**Interactive Terminology
for Europe**



**European Language
Resource
Coordination (ELRC)**



Catalogue of services



**Digital Language Programme
Building Block Information**



Developer's Corner



Translate text

Translate documents

My translation requests

My settings

English

Logout

Warmly welcome at our today's event and thank you very much for your interest in prospective natural language processing technologies.

Сердечно вітаємо на нашому сьогоднішньому заході і дуже дякуємо вам за інтерес до перспективних технологій обробки природної мови.

134 / 2500



From

English



To

Ukrainian

More Options

Domain



EU Formal Language

EU Formal Language

General Text

Court of Justice Case Law

Finance

IP Case Law

Public Health

Valtioneuvoston Kanslia



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mtug45sts2023s... 1.7 MB

META-FORUM23.pdf 0.2 MB

Supported formats:

From *

Croatian

To *

8 of 31 languages selected

+ More Options

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Arabic | <input type="checkbox"/> Bulgarian | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Chinese (simpli... | <input type="checkbox"/> Czech |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Danish | <input type="checkbox"/> Dutch | <input type="checkbox"/> English | <input type="checkbox"/> Estonian |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Finnish | <input type="checkbox"/> French | <input type="checkbox"/> German | <input type="checkbox"/> Greek |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hungarian | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Icelandic | <input type="checkbox"/> Irish | <input type="checkbox"/> Italian |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Japanese | <input type="checkbox"/> Latvian | <input type="checkbox"/> Lithuanian | <input type="checkbox"/> Maltese |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Norwegian | <input type="checkbox"/> Polish | <input type="checkbox"/> Portuguese | <input type="checkbox"/> Romanian |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Russian | <input type="checkbox"/> Slovak | <input type="checkbox"/> Slovenian | <input type="checkbox"/> Spanish |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Swedish | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Turkish | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian | |



Translate text

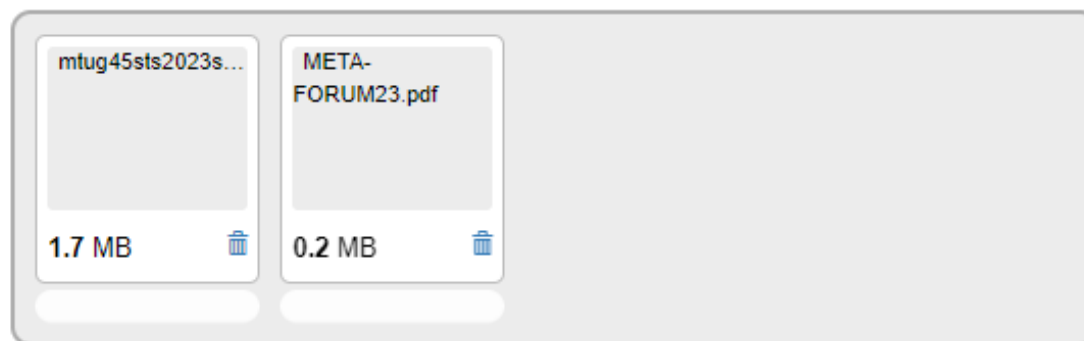
Translate documents

My translation requests

My settings

English

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Supported formats:

From * Croatian

To * 8 of 31 languages selected

— More Options

Domain General Text

Output format Same as source | TMX (Tags) | TMX (No tags) | XLIFF | QE

E-mail me my translation

Delete after download.

Translate document



[Translate text](#)

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My translation requests

[My settings](#)

English ▼

[Logout](#)



- Documents are available for download for 24 hours

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Translated file | Status | Message | Document format | Target format | Source language | Target language |
|--------------------------|---|------------|---------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | META-FORUM23_AR.docx | Translated | | pdf | docx | Croatian | Arabic |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | META-FORUM23_UK.docx | Translated | | pdf | docx | Croatian | Ukrainian |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> | META-FORUM23_ZH.docx | Translated | | pdf | docx | Croatian | Chinese (simplified) |
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Since 2012: plea for further research... vs. 2023

- Lexis?
- Syntax?
- Morphology?
- Semantics?
- Pragmatics?
- Reference check?
- Terminology consistency?
- Human skills transferable?
- New human interfaces, touch navigation?
- Seamless integration and CATT interoperability?
- Speedier / interactive machine learning cycles?
- Standard / cheaper hardware (GPGPU) reusability?
- Machine learning towards machine understanding?
- A merger with neurolinguistics and neuroinformatics?



Deep Learning (DL)
High Performance Computing (HPC)
Large Language Models (LLM)
Neural Machine Translation (NMT)

Guardians of Treaties: intentionality check – reserved for humans!

The future of NMT & AI at DGT

MT@EC / eTranslation production for public administration use:

- fit for purpose in many administrative tasks
- in 2015 exceeded the DGT human-production (> 2 mio)
- in 2016 proven marginal / zero gap to LPE (Light Post-Editing) MT
- in 2018 more than 10-times of the DGT human production and full NMT coverage
- **in 2022 almost 100-times of the DGT human production**

Intentionality check = reserved for humans:

- today: 4 eyes principle / translator + reviser
- with narrow AI: 4 eyes principle / post-editor + reviser
- with general AI: ???
- (machine understanding + linguistic auditor...?)
- (automated support for more cognitive tasks and processes)



The Future of Employment 2013...

vs. 2023

How susceptible are jobs to computerisation? **Generative AI and the Future of Work: A Reappraisal (2023)**

702 jobs ranked by probability of automation:

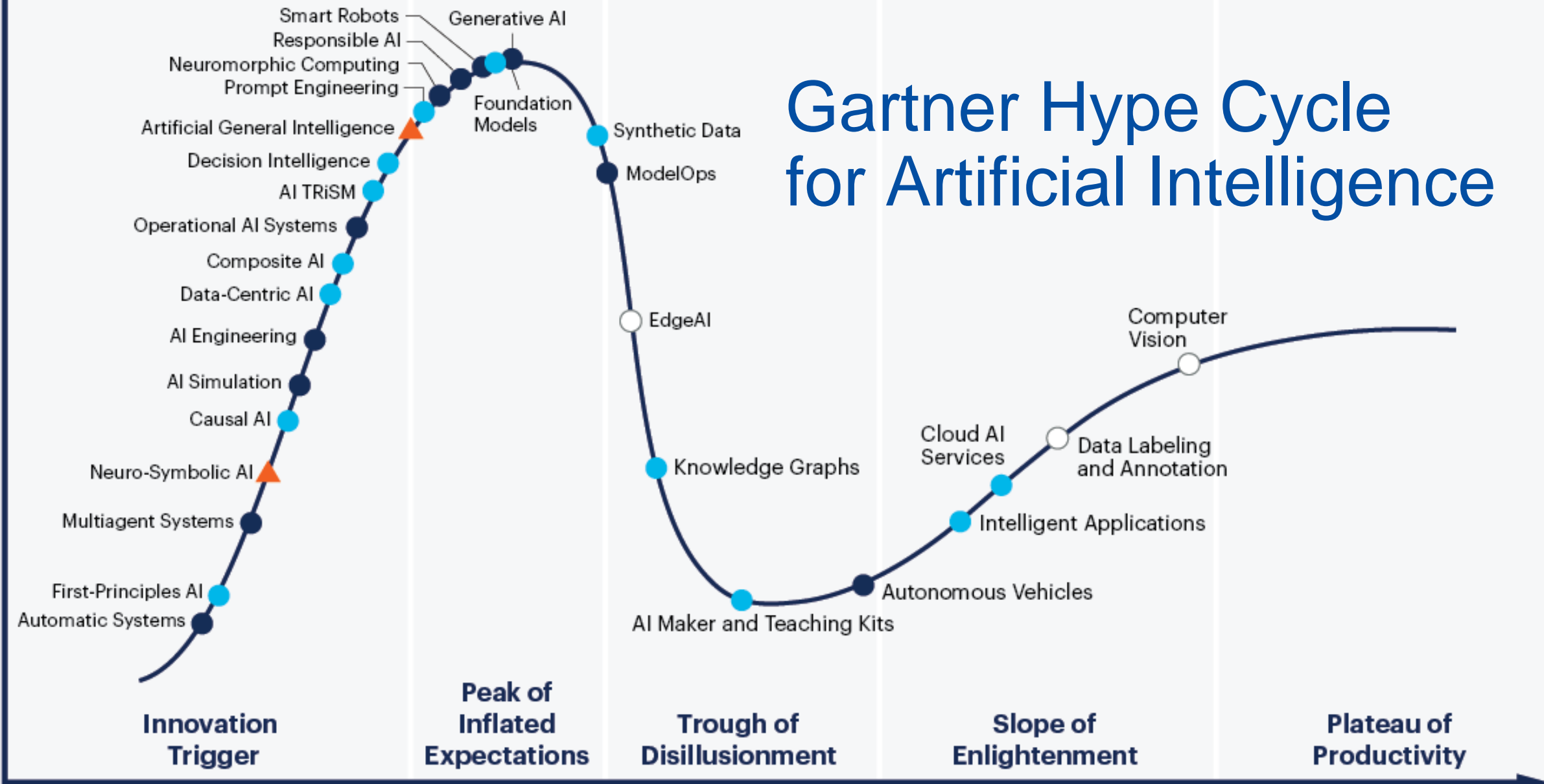
(excerpt)

- 0.6% Human Resources Managers
- 22% Statisticians
- 38% Interpreters and Translators
- 48% Computer Programmers
- 94% Accountants, Auditors, Budget Analysts
- 96% Secretaries and Administrative Assistants
- 98% Procurement Clerks

...the potential scope of automation is unlikely to substantially grow merely through scaling existing models. In conclusion, while we expect AI to continue to surprise us, and for many jobs to be automated away, in the absence of major breakthroughs, we also expect the bottlenecks we outlined in our 2013 paper to continue to constrain our automation possibilities for the foreseeable future.

Gartner Hype Cycle for Artificial Intelligence

Expectations



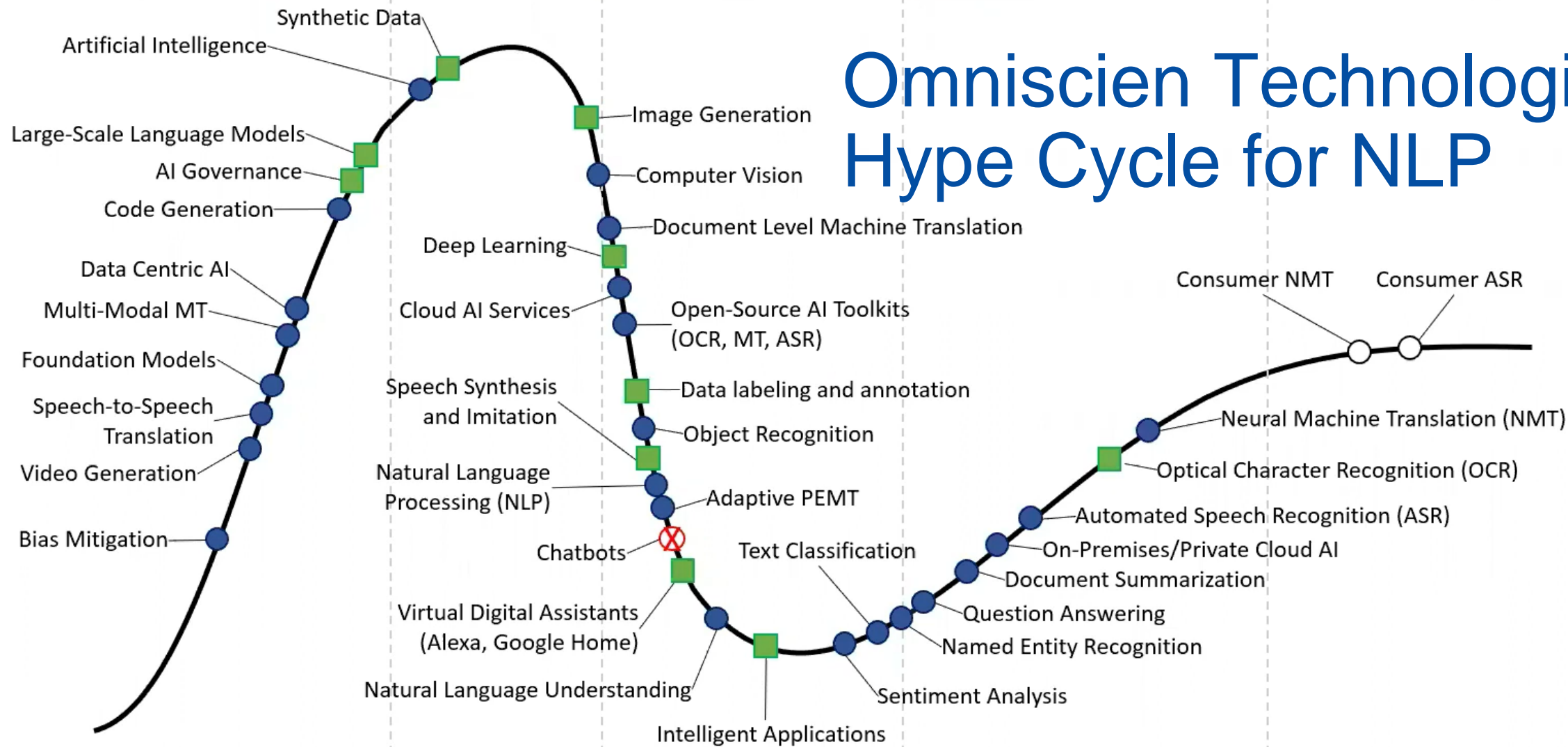
Plateau will be reached:

- less than 2 years
- 2 to 5 years
- 5 to 10 years
- ▲ more than 10 years
- ⊗ obsolete before plateau

Time

Omniscien Technologies Hype Cycle for NLP

Expectations



Innovation Trigger Peak of Inflated Expectations Trough of Disillusionment Slope of Enlightenment Plateau of Productivity

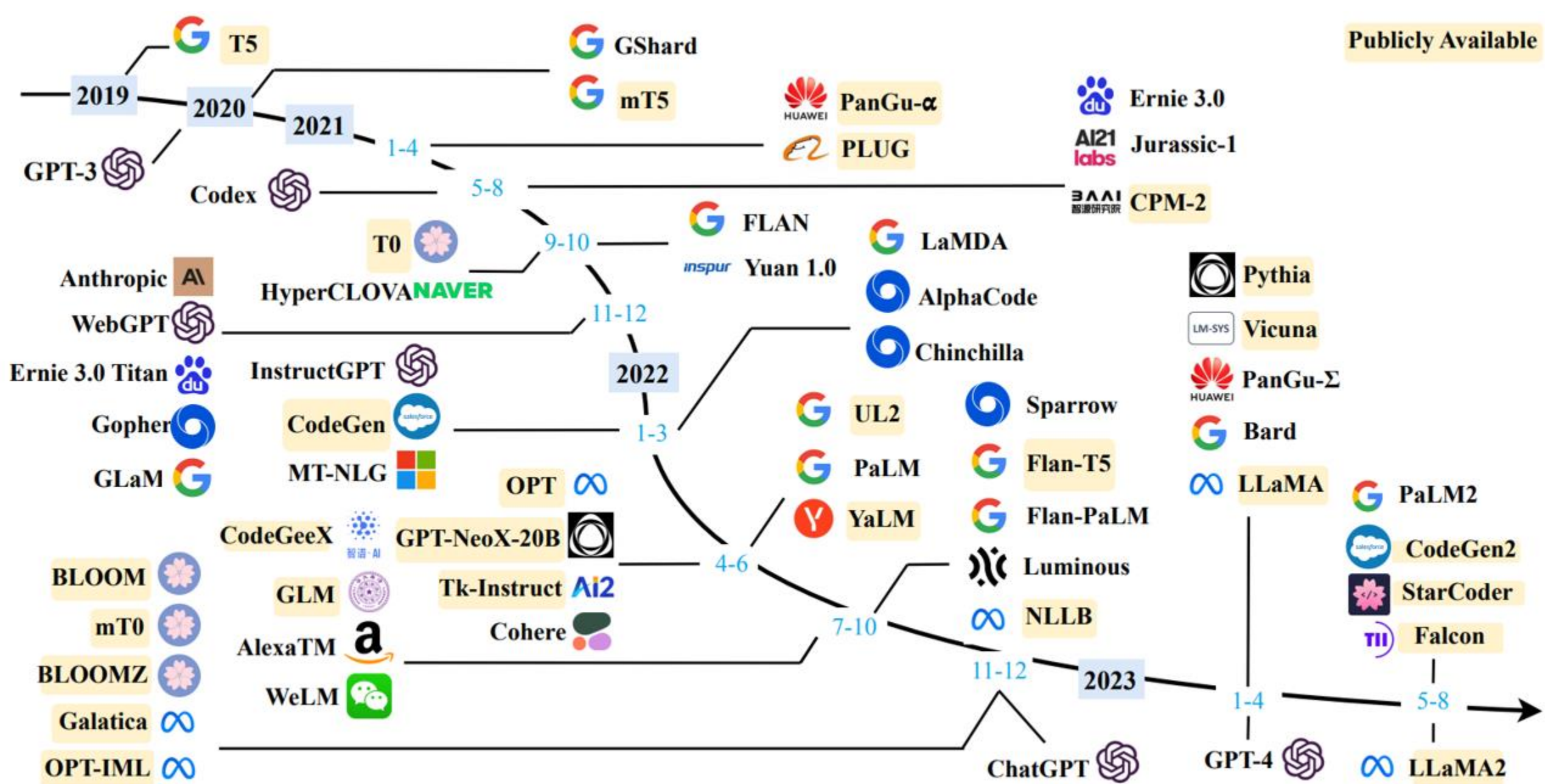
Time

Plateau will be reached:

- Less than 2 years
- 2 to 5 years
- 5 to 10 years
- ▲ More than 10 years
- ⊗ Obsolete before plateau

Source:





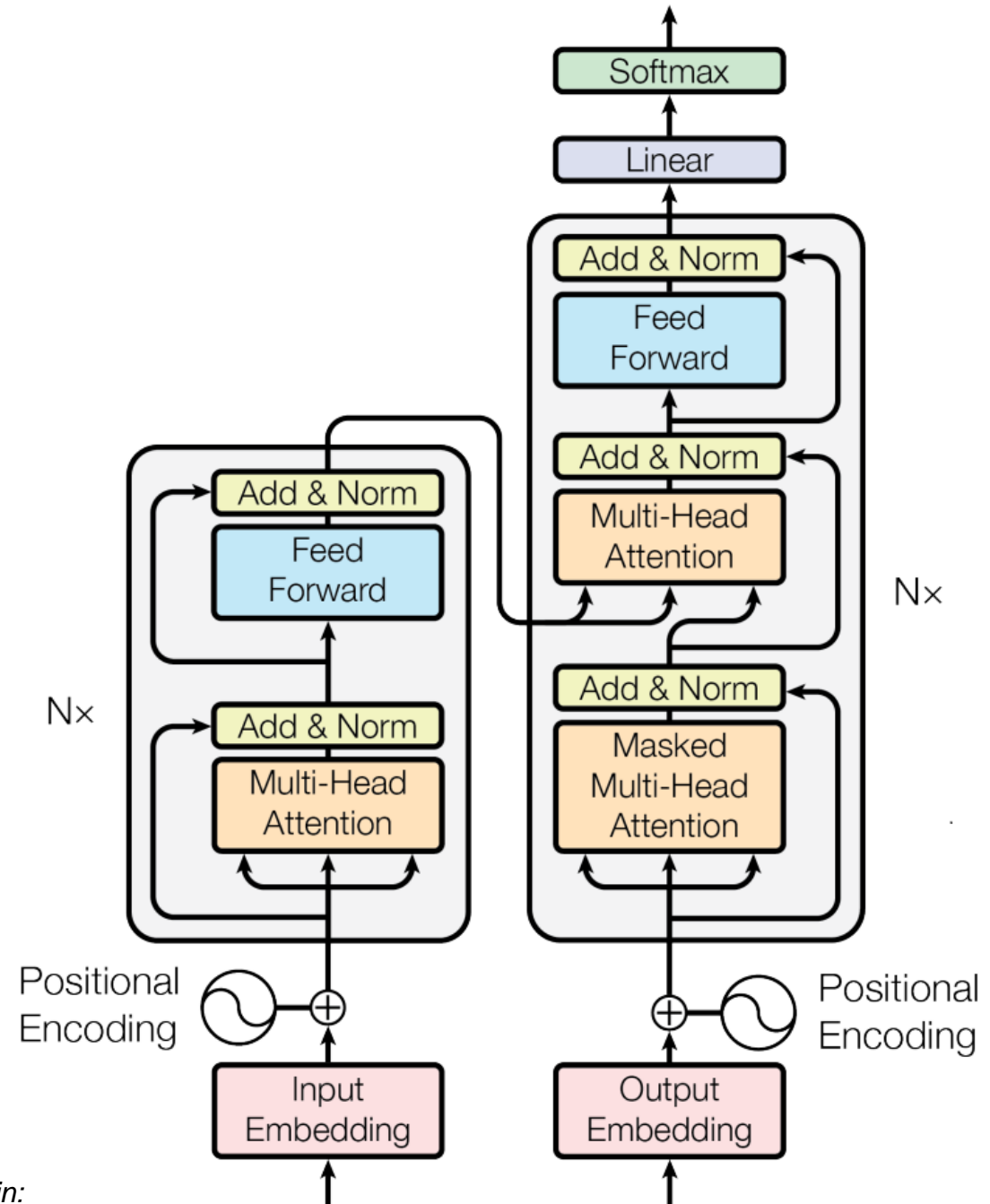
Source: Wayne Xin Zhao, Kun Zhou, Junyi Li, Tianyi Tang, Xiaolei Wang, Yupeng Hou, Yingqian Min, Beichen Zhang, Junjie Zhang, Zican Dong, Yifan Du, Chen Yang, Yushuo Chen, Zhipeng Chen, Jinhao Jiang, Ruiyang Ren, Yifan Li, Xinyu Tang, Zikang Liu, Peiyu Liu, Jian-Yun Nie and Ji-Rong Wen, A Survey of Large Language Models, arXiv preprint, 2023

Transformer architecture

GPT = Generative Pre-trained Transformer
LLM = Large Language Model

- generates next word in a sequence
- averages text patterns from internet
- makes impression of a thinking machine
- can pass the Turing test
- can pass different encyclopaedic tests
- can reuse argumentation logic patterns

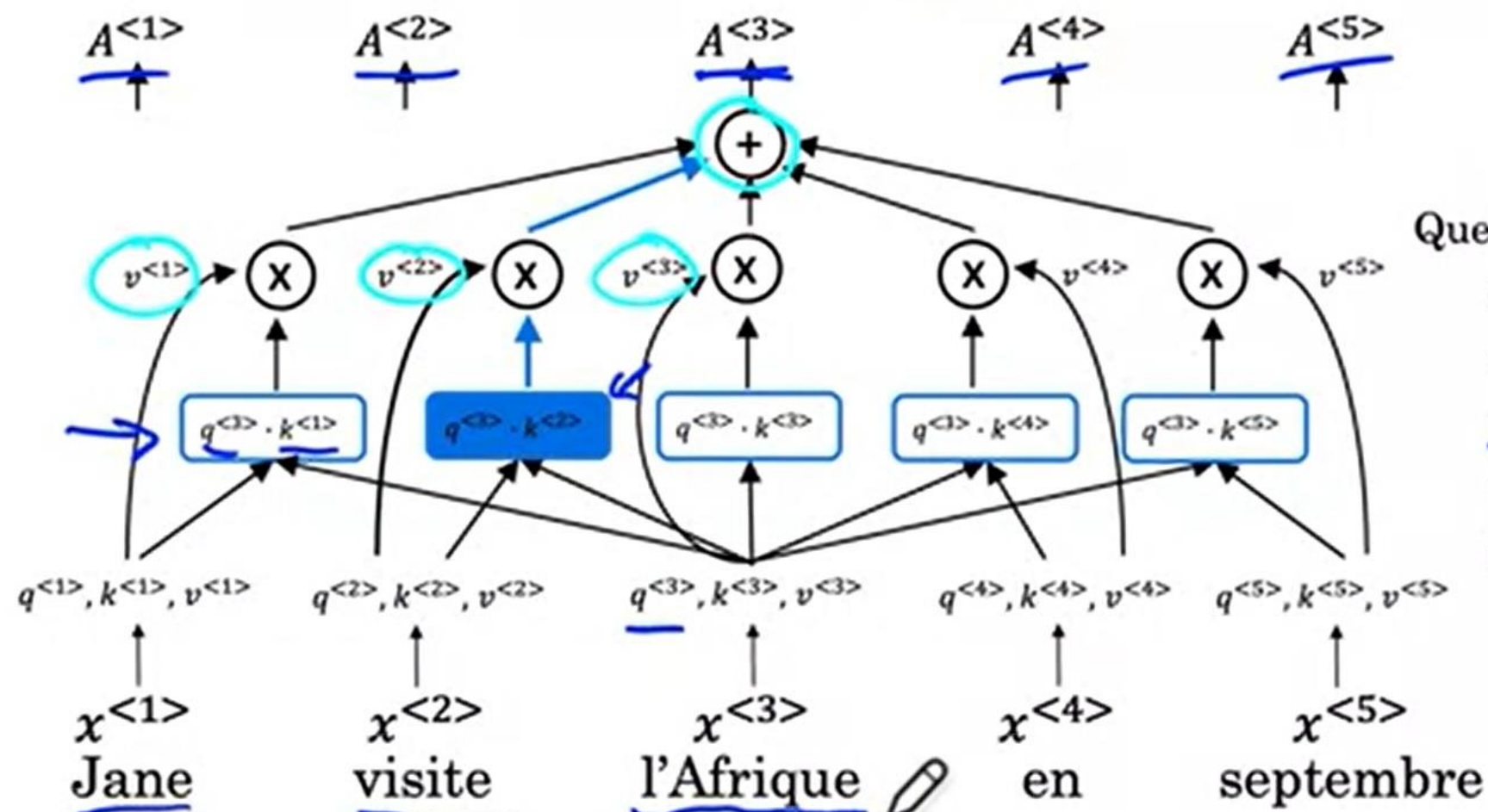
- cannot create a new inference
- hallucinates missing facts



Self-Attention

$$A(q, K, V) = \frac{\sum_i \exp(q \cdot k^{<i>}) v^{<i>}}{\sum_j \exp(q \cdot k^{<j>})}$$

$$\text{Attention}(Q, K, V) = \text{softmax}\left(\frac{QK^T}{\sqrt{d_k}}\right)V$$



| Query (Q) | Key (K) | Value (V) |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| $q^{<1>}$ | $k^{<1>}$ person | $v^{<1>}$ |
| $q^{<2>}$ | $k^{<2>}$ action | $v^{<2>}$ |
| $q^{<3>}$ what's happening there | $k^{<3>}$ | $v^{<3>}$ |
| $q^{<4>}$ | $k^{<4>}$ | $v^{<4>}$ |
| $q^{<5>}$ | $k^{<5>}$ | $v^{<5>}$ |

$$q^{<3>} = W^Q \cdot x^{<3>}$$

$$k^{<3>} = W^K \cdot x^{<3>}$$

$$v^{<2>} = W^V \cdot x^{<2>}$$

Andrew Ng

Multi-Head Attention

$$\text{Attention}(Q, K, V) = \text{softmax}\left(\frac{QK^T}{\sqrt{d_k}}\right)V$$

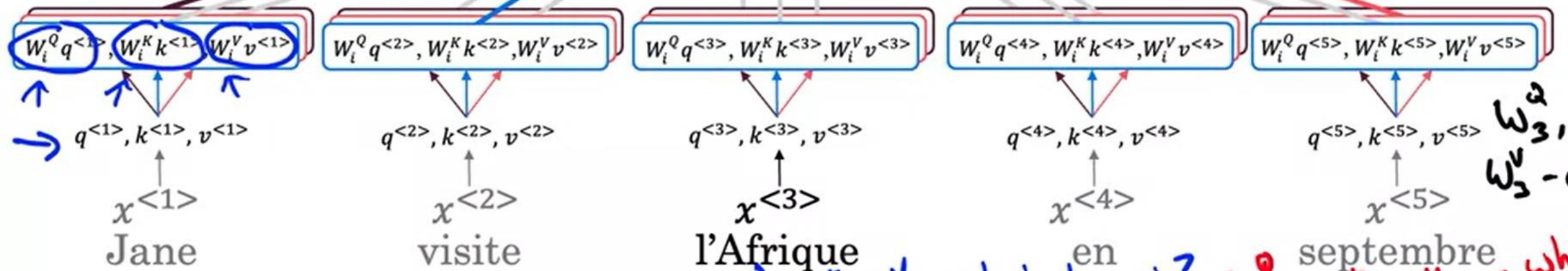
MultiHead(Q, K, V) = concat(head₁ head₂ ... head_h)W_o
 head_i = Attention(W_i^QQ, W_i^KK, W_i^VV)

"head"

h = #heads.

Multi-Head Attention

Attention(W_i^QQ, W_i^KK, W_i^VV)



W_3^Q, W_3^K, W_3^V - who?

W_1^Q, W_1^K, W_1^V - what's happening?

W_2^Q, W_2^K, W_2^V - when? Andrew Ng

Translation Memory + NMT → LLM (1) 60%

EN:

The Coordinating Authority receiving the complaint shall assess the complaint and, where appropriate, transmit it to the Coordinating Authority of establishment.

Translation Memory (TM):

Koordináčny orgán, ktorý prijal sťažnosť, ju posúdi a podľa potreby postúpi koordináčnemu orgánu v krajine usadenia, pričom k nej, ak to považuje za vhodné, pripojí stanovisko.

eTranslation:

Koordináčny orgán, ktorému bola sťažnosť doručená, posúdi sťažnosť a v prípade potreby ju postúpi koordináčnemu orgánu v mieste usadenia.

TM+NMT→LLM:

Koordináčny orgán, ktorý prijal sťažnosť, ju posúdi a podľa potreby postúpi koordináčnemu orgánu v krajine usadenia.

Translation Memory + NMT → LLM (2) 30%

EN:

A request for confidentiality shall be accompanied by a non-confidential summary of the information supplied or by a statement of the reasons why the information cannot be summarised in a non-confidential manner.

Translation Memory (TM):

K žiadosti o dôverné zaobchádzanie sa pripojí a musí byť k nim pripojené zhrnutie informácií, ktoré nemá dôvernú povahu, alebo vyhlásenie o dôvodoch, prečo tieto informácie nie je možné zhrnúť.

eTranslation:

K žiadosti o zachovanie dôvernosti sa pripojí zhrnutie poskytnutých informácií, ktoré nemá dôverný charakter, alebo vyhlásenie o dôvodoch, prečo informácie nemožno zhrnúť spôsobom, ktorý nemá dôverný charakter.

TM+NMT→LLM:

K žiadosti o dôverné zaobchádzanie sa pripojí nezverejnené zhrnutie informácií alebo vyhlásenie o dôvodoch, prečo tieto informácie nie je možné zhrnúť v nezverejnenej forme.

Translation Memory + NMT → LLM (3) 10%

EN:

President of the European Council has a speech to the audience.

eTranslation:

Predseda Európskej rady vystúpi s publikom.

Translation Memory (TM):

Predsedníčka Európskej komisie vystupuje s príhovorom k publiku.

TM+NMT→LLM:

Predsedník Európskej rady vystupuje s príhovorom k publiku.

Can LLM (like ChatGPT) understand? (1)

A farmer with a wolf, a goat, and a carrot must cross a river by boat. The boat can carry only the farmer and a single item.

1. goat can eat the wolf.
2. wolf can eat a carrot.
3. carrot eats the wolf and the goat

How can they cross the river without anything being eaten?

ChatGPT-4 answer:

Your problem has a twist where the interactions are different from the traditional version of this problem:

1. Goat can eat the Wolf.
2. Wolf can eat the Carrot.
3. Carrot can eat both the Wolf and the Goat.

Can LLM (like ChatGPT) understand? (2)

Here's how the farmer can get all three across the river without anything being eaten:

1. Take the Goat across the river and leave it on the other side (leaving the Wolf and the Carrot on the original side).
2. Return alone to the original side and take the Wolf across the river.
3. Leave the Wolf on the other side, but take the Goat back to the original side.
4. Leave the Goat on the original side and take the Carrot across the river.
5. Leave the Carrot on the other side with the Wolf (since neither can eat each other).
6. Return to the original side one last time to get the Goat.
7. Finally, bring the Goat to the other side.

Now, all three items - the Goat, the Wolf, and the Carrot are on the other side of the river, and none of them have been eaten.

Artificial Neural Networks...



...hallucinations difficult to fix



Zdroje:

[1] Google Research, 2015

[2] Simonite, WIRED, 2018

[3] Katte, Analytics India, 2018

[4] Jun-Yan Zhu et alii, ICCV 2017, arXiv, 2018

NLP research at the DGT (1)

- Daniel Kluvanec:
[Getting the right mix – Approaches to machine translation in the European Commission;](#)
in Proceedings of the XXth FIT World Congress, Berlin, Germany, 2014
- Patrick Cadwell, Sheila Castilho, Sharon O'Brien, Linda Mitchell:
[Human factors in machine translation and post-editing among institutional translators;](#)
Translation Spaces 5(2):222-243, 2016
- László Tihanyi, Csaba Oravecz:
[First Experiments and Results in English-Hungarian Neural Machine Translation;](#)
in Proceedings of the 13th Conference on Hungarian Computational Linguistics (MSZNY 2017),
275-286, Szeged, Hungary, 2017
- Adrien Lardilleux, Yves Lepage:
[CHARCUT: Human-Targeted Character-Based MT Evaluation with Loose Differences;](#)
In Proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Spoken Language Translation, 146-153,
Tokyo, Japan, IWSLT 2017
- Patrick Cadwell, Sharon O'Brien, Carlos S. C. Teixeira:
[Resistance and accommodation: factors for the \(non-\) adoption of machine translation among
professional translators;](#)
Perspectives, Studies in Translation Theory and Practice, Volume 26, 2018 - Issue 3

NLP research at the DGT (2)

- Csaba Oravecz, Katina Bontcheva, Adrien Lardilleux, László Tihanyi, Andreas Eisele:
[eTranslation's Submissions to the WMT 2019, News Translation Task](#);
In Proceedings of the 4th Conference on Machine Translation, 320–326, Florence, Italy, ACL 2019
- Csaba Oravecz, Katina Bontcheva, László Tihanyi, David Kolovratnik, Bhavani Bhaskar, Adrien Lardilleux, Szymon Kloczek, Andreas Eisele:
[eTranslation's Submissions to the WMT 2020, News Translation Task](#);
In Proceedings of the 5th Conference on Machine Translation, 254–261, Online, ACL 2020
- Csaba Oravecz, Katina Bontcheva, David Kolovratník, Bhavani Bhaskar, Michael Jellinghaus, Andreas Eisele:
[eTranslation's Submissions to the WMT 2021, News Translation Task](#);
In Proceedings of the 6th Conference on Machine Translation, 72–179, Online, ACL 2021
- Csaba Oravecz, Katina Bontcheva, David Kolovratník, Bogomil Kovachev, Christopher Scott:
[eTranslation's Submissions to the WMT 2022, General MT Task](#);
In Proceedings of the 7th Conference on Machine Translation, pages 346–351, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates (Hybrid), ACL 2022

High Performance Computing (HPC)

- **Knowledge Distillation**
Csaba Oravecz, Bhavani Bhaskar,
Katina Bontcheva, Bogomil Kovachev:
Building High Capacity Teacher Models
on HPC Infrastructures for the
eTranslation Service;
[ASLING: Translating and the Computer –
TC45, Nov. 2023](#)
- **Large Language Models for
Generative Artificial Intelligence in the
public sector**



Thank you!



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Sources:

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Slide 11: [Gartner](#); Slide 12: [Omniscien Technologies](#); Slide 13: [A Survey of Large Language Models 2023](#); Slide 14: [Google Brain](#); Slides 15+16: [Andrew Ng](#);
Slide 20: [Google Research 2015](#), [Simonite WIRED 2018](#), [Katte Analytics India 2018](#), [ICCV 2017](#); Slide 21: [ASLING 2023](#)